

Subtraction Examples

$$\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ -13 \\ \hline 40 \\ -1 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$$

Tens

- I have 5 tens.
- I owe 1 ten.
- I ^{still} have 4 tens. What is the value of 4 tens?
40. write 40.

ones

- I have 2 ones.
- I owe 3 ones.
- I still owe 1 one. (write 1)

*Because I still owe 1 one, I subtract 1 from 40.

Count back on hundreds chart (40, 39)

$$\begin{array}{r} 348 \\ -76 \\ \hline 300 \\ -30 \\ \hline 270 \\ +2 \\ \hline 272 \end{array}$$

Hundreds

- I have 3 hundreds.
- I owe 0 hundreds.
- I still have 3 hundreds. (write 300)

Tens

- I have 4 tens.
- I owe 7 tens.
- I still owe 3 tens. (write 30)

Count back on hundreds chart (300, 290, 280, 270)

* We subtract 30 from 300 because we still owed 3 tens.

ones

- I have 8 ones.
- I owe 6 ones.
- I still have 2 ones (write 2)

We add 270 and 2 because we had 2 ones; we didn't owe 2 ones.

(270, 271, 272)

Subtraction Examples

30 - 6 I have 30. I owe 6. I still have 24.

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$$

*count back on hundreds chart
(30, 29, 28, 27, 26, 25, 24)

$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ - 48 \\ \hline 30 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

Tens $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{I have 7 tens.} \\ \text{I owe 4 tens.} \\ \text{I still have 3 tens. What is the value of 3 tens?} \\ \text{30...write 30.} \end{array} \right.$

Ones $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{I have 4 ones.} \\ \text{I owe 8 ones.} \\ \text{I still owe 4 ones. (write 4)} \end{array} \right.$
 *Because I still owe 4 ones, I subtract 4 from 30.

I will then look at my hundreds chart to count back... 30, 29, 28, 27, 26

$$\begin{array}{r} 452 \\ - 134 \\ \hline 300 \\ + 20 \\ \hline 320 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 318 \end{array}$$

H $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{I have 4 hundreds.} \\ \text{I owe 1 hundred.} \\ \text{I still have 3 hundreds. What is the value of 3 hundreds? 300...write 300} \end{array} \right.$

T $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{I have 5 tens.} \\ \text{I owe 3 tens.} \\ \text{I still have 2 tens. What is the value of 2 tens?} \\ \text{20...write 20} \end{array} \right.$

*I will then add 300 and 20 because I had that. I didn't owe anything. Write 320.

O $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{I have 2 ones.} \\ \text{I owe 4 ones.} \\ \text{I still owe 2 ones. (write 2)} \end{array} \right.$
 *I will subtract 2 from 320 because I owed 2.
 *count back on hundreds chart... 320, 319, 318